5パラグラフ) 英文エッセイでよく使われる単語・フレーズ集 ・掲載されている単語、フレーズは ETS Japan TOEFL 事業部が独自に編集したもので、よく使われる表現の一部であり全てではありません。正しい使用方法に ついては先生・講師に確認してください。また、CriterionのWriter's Handbookにも様々な単語・フレーズが掲載されています。あわせてご利用ください。 各パラグラフの書き出しでよく使われるフレーズ 5パラグラフエッセイ(例) I believe \sim , In my opinion, It is my belief that, I agree with \sim , I disagree with \sim , The issue of \sim , At first glance, I strongly believe \sim , Nowadays, Recently, **It is** 第一パラグラフ:Introduction true that \sim , From my point of view, I strongly oppose It is true that ~ \sim , I support the idea that \sim , I do not agree \sim , etc. **Firstly**, The first and most important \sim , For one thing, The foremost reason \sim , To start with \sim , In the first place, 第二パラグラフ:Reason 1 For instance, First reason \sim , Primary reason \sim , My first Firstly, concern \sim , One reason that, First solution, First of all, To begin with, Presently, etc. Secondly, In addition, Next, Additionally, Moreover, 第三パラグラフ:Reason 2 In comparison, On the other hand, On the Secondly, contrary, In spite of \sim , Conversely, Since then, Furthermore, etc. 第四パラグラフ:Reason 3 Thirdly, Lastly, At last, In addition, Additionally, Thirdly. Moreover, In comparison, On the other hand, On the contrary, In spite of \sim , Conversely, Since then, Furthermore, etc. 第五パラグラフ: Conclusion In conclusion, To conclude, Consequently, For the In conclusion, reasons above, In summary, As a result, To sum up, As I have noted, As I have stated above, In any case, In short, In any event, etc. 英文エッセイでよく使われる単語・フレーズ(機能別) from time to time, before, all of a sudden, アイデアの追加 違い instantly, immediately, formerly, since also, another, in addition, in contrast, however, still, even then, in the meantime, beforehand, moreover, in fact, next, accordingly, in though, on the other hand, but other words, besides, more specifically, undoubtedly, for instance, additionally,

比較・対照

although, but, by comparison, conversely, even though, however, in comparison, in spite of, instead, nevertheless, on the contrary, on the other hand, otherwise, unfortunately, yet, notwithstanding, neither, either, likewise

類似

also, as, similarly, in the same way, likewise, like

位置関係

above, across, across from, adjacent, behind, below, beneath, beside, here, in back of, in front of, against, alongside, among, around, throughout, between, eventually, facing, over, on top of, inside, outside, near, around, off, onto, into, beyond

順序・時間

after, afterward, as soon as, at first, at last, at present, at the same time, during, first of all, first, second, third, formerly, meanwhile, secondly, since, thereafter, at length, presently,

重要な情報・強調

above all, also, besides, furthermore, moreover, to begin with, again, indeed, truly, certainly, surely,

結論・結果・要点

as a result, for example, for instance, in any case, in brief, in conclusion, in fact, in other words, in short, to sum up, in any event, accordingly, because, consequently, finally, for this reason, fortunately, in any case, in fact, of course, since, therefore, thus, all in all,

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